

# Caixin Flash China General Manufacturing PMI™

## Output and new orders both contract at sharper rates in August

### Key Points:

- Flash China General Manufacturing PMI™ at 47.1 in August (47.8 in July). 77-month low.
- Flash China General Manufacturing Output Index at 46.6 in August (47.1 in July). 45-month low.

Data collected 12–19 August 2015.

The Caixin Flash China General Manufacturing *Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™)* is published on a monthly basis ahead of final PMI data, making the Caixin PMI the earliest available indicator of manufacturing sector operating conditions in China. The estimate is typically based on approximately 85%–90% of total PMI survey responses each month and is designed to provide an accurate indication of the final PMI data. August final PMI data will be released on 1 September 2015.

### Summary

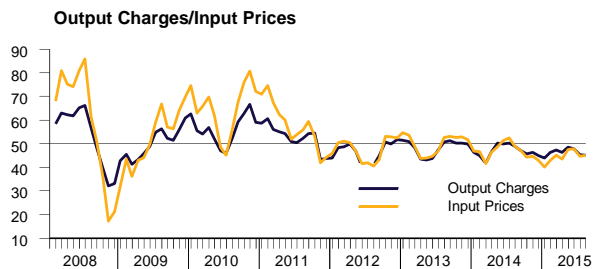
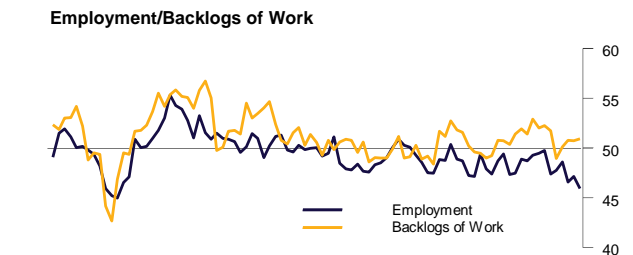
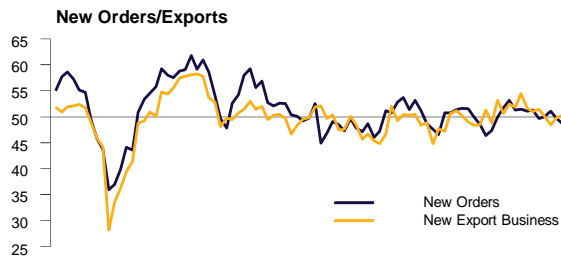
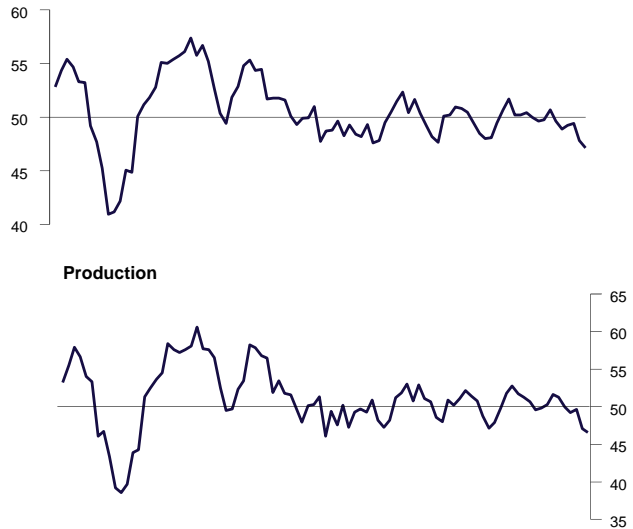
50.0 = no-change on previous month (seasonally adjusted)

PMI	Decrease, faster rate
Output	Decrease, faster rate
New Orders	Decrease, faster rate
New Export Orders	Decrease, faster rate
Employment	Decrease, faster rate
Backlogs of Work	Increase, faster rate
Output Prices	Decrease, faster rate
Input Prices	Decrease, slower rate
Stocks of Purchases	Decrease, faster rate
Stocks of Finished Goods	Increase, from decrease
Quantity of Purchases	Decrease, faster rate
Suppliers' Delivery Times	Lengthening, slower rate

Commenting on the Flash China General Manufacturing PMI™ data, Dr. He Fan, Chief Economist at Caixin Insight Group said:

*"The Caixin Flash China General Manufacturing PMI for August has fallen further from July's two-year low, indicating that the economy is still in the process of bottoming out. But overall, the likelihood of a systemic risk remains under control and the structure of the economy is still improving. There is still pressure on the front of maintaining growth rates, and to realize the goal set for this year the government needs to fine tune fiscal and monetary policies to ensure macroeconomic stability and speed up the structural reform. This will lead the market to confidence and renew the vigour of the economy."*

50 = no change on previous month  
Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™)



Sources: Markit, Caixin.

## For further information, please contact:

### Caixin Insight Group

Dr. He Fan, Chief Economist  
Telephone +86-10-8590-5001  
Email fanhe@caixin.com

Ma Ling, Director, Director of Communications  
Telephone +86-10-8590-5204  
Email lingma@caixin.com

### Markit

Annabel Fiddes, Economist  
Telephone +44-1491-461-010  
Email annabel.fiddes@markit.com

Joanna Vickers, Corporate Communications  
Telephone +44-207-260-2234  
Email joanna.vickers@markit.com

## Notes to Editors:

The Caixin China Report on General Manufacturing is based on data compiled from monthly replies to questionnaires sent to purchasing executives in over 420 manufacturing companies. The panel is stratified geographically and by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) group, based on industry contribution to Chinese GDP. Survey responses reflect the change, if any, in the current month compared to the previous month based on data collected mid-month. For each of the indicators the 'Report' shows the percentage reporting each response, the net difference between the number of higher/better responses and lower/worse responses, and the 'diffusion' index. This index is the sum of the positive responses plus a half of those responding 'the same'. The **flash** estimate is based on around 85% of total PMI survey responses each month and is designed to provide an accurate advance indication of the final PMI data.

The average differences between the flash and final PMI index values (final minus flash) since comparisons were first available in January 2008 are as follows (differences in absolute terms provide the better indication of true variation while average differences provide a better indication of any bias)

Index	Average difference	Average difference in absolute terms
Caixin China General Manufacturing PMI	0.0	0.4
Caixin China General Manufacturing Output Index	0.1	0.7

The Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™) is a composite index based on five of the individual indexes with the following weights: New Orders - 0.3, Output - 0.25, Employment - 0.2, Suppliers' Delivery Times - 0.15, Stock of Items Purchased - 0.1, with the Delivery Times index inverted so that it moves in a comparable direction.

Diffusion indexes have the properties of leading indicators and are convenient summary measures showing the prevailing direction of change. An index reading above 50 indicates an overall increase in that variable, below 50 an overall decrease.

Historical data relating to the underlying (unadjusted) numbers and seasonally adjusted series are available to subscribers from Markit. Please contact [economics@markit.com](mailto:economics@markit.com).

## About Caixin:

Caixin Media is China's leading media group dedicated to providing financial and business news through periodicals, online content, mobile applications, conferences, books and TV/video programs.

Caixin Insight Group is a high-end financial data and analysis platform. The group encompasses the monthly Caixin China Purchasing Managers' Index™, components of which include the Caixin China General Manufacturing PMI™ and Caixin China General Services PMI™. These indexes are closely watched worldwide as reliable snapshots of China's economic health.

For more information, please visit [www.caixin.com](http://www.caixin.com).

## About Markit:

Markit is a leading global diversified provider of financial information services. We provide products that enhance transparency, reduce risk and improve operational efficiency. Our customers include banks, hedge funds, asset managers, central banks, regulators, auditors, fund administrators and insurance companies. Founded in 2003, we employ approximately 4,000 people in 11 countries. Markit shares are listed on Nasdaq under the symbol MRKT. For more information, please see [www.markit.com](http://www.markit.com).

## About PMI:

Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™) surveys are now available for over 30 countries and also for key regions including the Eurozone. They are the most closely-watched business surveys in the world, favoured by central banks, financial markets and business decision makers for their ability to provide up-to-date, accurate and often unique monthly indicators of economic trends. To learn more go to [www.markit.com/economics](http://www.markit.com/economics).

The intellectual property rights to the Caixin Flash China General Manufacturing PMI™ provided herein are owned by or licensed to Markit. Any unauthorised use, including but not limited to copying, distributing, transmitting or otherwise of any data appearing is not permitted without Markit's prior consent. Markit shall not have any liability, duty or obligation for or relating to the content or information ("data") contained herein, any errors, inaccuracies, omissions or delays in the data, or for any actions taken in reliance thereon. In no event shall Markit be liable for any special, incidental, or consequential damages, arising out of the use of the data. Purchasing Managers' Index™ and PMI™ are either registered trade marks of Markit Economics Limited or licensed to Markit Economics Limited. Caixin use the above marks under license. Markit is a registered trade mark of Markit Group Limited.